MURSHIDABAD UNIVERSITY

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Memo No.- MU(R)/1/C/141/26 **Date: 03/02/2026**

NOTIFICATION

It is notified to all concerned that in terms of the provision of the Murshidabad University Act, 2018, and, in existing of his powers, of the said Act, Hon'ble Vice-Chancellor has approved the **Undergraduate Regulations** of Murshidabad University, as laid down in the accompanying pamphlet.

Place: Berhampore
Date: 03.02.2026

Rajib Mukherjee
Registrar
Murshidabad University
Registrar
Murshidabad University
Estd-2018

MURSHIDABAD UNIVERSITY

UNDERGRADUATE REGULATIONS

FOR

SEMESTER-WISE FOUR-YEAR

B.A./B.Sc. (Honours with or without Research)

COURSES OF STUDIES UNDER

CURRICULUM AND CREDIT FRAMEWORK (CCF, 2022)]

W.e.f. 2025-26

This is issued in concurrence with the Hon'ble Vice-Chancellor (Vide memo No……. dated ……) and. (vide memo no……. dated …….).

Regulations relating to Admission and Examinations for the semester wise Four-Year B.A./B.Sc. (under CCF, 2022) Courses of Studies conducted by the Murshidabad University:

In exercise of the powers conferred of Murshidabad University Act 2018, the University hereby makes the following Regulations for B.A./ B.Sc. courses of studies (under CCF, 2022).

These shall apply to every student adopting the above Courses in this University.

Notwithstanding anything contained in any other regulations or rules for the time being in force the study for the above Courses shall be guided by these Regulations effective from the Academic Session 2025-2026.

Preamble: These regulations are framed as the 4-year duration Under Graduate (UG) course of studies relating to Admission and examinations with a new Curriculum and Credit Framework for Undergraduate Programmes (CCFUP) in line with NEP 2020 be introduced from the academic year 2025-26.

1. Short Title, Application and Commencement:

1.1. These Regulations may be called The Murshidabad University regulations:

Regulation relating to Under Graduate course of studies for 4-year B.A./B.Sc. Degree Programme under CCF, 2022 (CURRICULUM AND CREDIT FRAMEWORK), Murshidabad University.

1.2. These Regulations shall come into force with effect from the academic session 2025-26

2. Definitions:

In this Regulations following definitions have been incorporated

2.1. "University" means The Murshidabad University established and incorporated under the Murshidabad University Act, 2018.

2.2. "Under Graduate Course of Study" (UG)' means the four-year course of study divided into eight semesters, each of six-month duration, after successful completion of 10+2 examination.

2.3. "Academic Session" means academic year from July to June.

2.4. "Year" means the period commencing from 1st day of July and ending on 30th June following.

2.5. "Semester" means a period of six months beginning from July to December and January to June of each academic session containing equivalent to 90 actual teaching days.

2.6. "Credit" means the unit by which the course work is measured. It is equivalent to one hour of teaching (Lecture or Tutorial) or two hours of Practical work/Field work per week.

2.7. "Letter Grade" means an index of the performance of students in a said course. Grades are allotted by letters O, E, A, B, C, D and F.

2.8. "Grade Point" means a numerical weight allotted to each letter grade on a 10-point scale.

2.9. "Credit Point" means the product of grade point and number of credits for a course.

2.10. "Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA)" means a measure of performance of a student in a semester. It is the ratio of total credit point secured by a student in various courses registered in a semester and the total course credits taken during that semester. It shall be expressed up to two decimal places.

2.11. "Grade Card or Marksheet" means a certificate issued to all registered students after every semester displaying the course details along with SGPA of that semester.

2.12. "Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA)" means a measure of cumulative performance of students over all semesters. It is the ratio of total credit points secured by a student in various courses in all semesters and the sum of the total credits of all courses in all semesters. It is also expressed up to two decimal places.

2.13. "Enrolled" means enrolement of a student for appearing at first Semester final examination.

3. Duration of the Programme:

The B.A/B.Sc. Programme shall be for a maximum duration of eight (08) (with an exit option after completion of $2^{nd}/4^{th}/6^{th}$ semesters) consecutive semesters of six months each, *i.e*. The odd semester will start ordinarily in the month of July and the even semester in the month of January of every year.

A student pursuing a regular course of study for semester wise degree course shall have to clear all semesters in all respect within a span of **seven years** from the year of admission to the particular course and combination, failing which enrolment of the student shall stand cancelled.

Explanation: A student already admitted in this course may seek fresh admission with different course/subject combination (with respect to Major/Minor subjects) subject to clause no 5.

4. Applicability of the Regulations:

4.1. These regulations shall be applicable to the students taking admission to the B.A./ B.Sc. course from the academic session 2025-26 in line with NEP-2020 under CCF, 2022.

4.2. Students who have already successfully completed any U.G. degree earlier are not eligible to take admission into above course, subject to make changes by regulatory body.

I - MURSHIDABAD UNIVERSITY REGULATIONS FOR UG ADMISSION

5.1. Eligibility Rules (For All Subjects):

4-year UG Degree (Honours / Honours with Research): A student who has passed the Higher Secondary (10+2) Examination held by the West Bengal Council of Higher Secondary Education or its equivalent examination from other Boards/ Councils (*i.e*. CBSE, ISC and National Institute of Open Schooling or any other Govt. institution mentioned in WBCAP) with at least four/five subjects having English as Compulsory subject of 100 Marks is eligible to take admission to the UG courses of studies on the basis of merit and available vacancy of the particular subject(s) of the university.

Students who have passed the Higher Secondary (10+2) Vocational examination conducted by the West Bengal State Council of Vocational Education and Training shall be eligible to seek admission

to the B.A. (Multidisciplinary) 1st year Course of Studies taking the subjects under Humanities Discipline only, subject to make changes by regulatory body.

However, no student shall be allowed admission after a lapse of more than 3 years from the year of passing the previous qualifying examination.

(Explanation: The year of admission shall not be taken into account while calculating three years from the year of passing the previous qualifying Examination).

5.2. Students who have passed the Higher Secondary (10+2) Examination or its equivalent from the All India Boards/Councils (i.e. CBSE, ISC and National Institute of Open Schooling) need not require to submit the Migration Certificate for getting Registration under this University.

6. Ranking Rules (For All Subjects):

6.1. Aggregate marks shall be calculated by adding the marks in top four subjects, including marks obtained in English and in order of marks secured by the candidates. Marks obtained in Environmental Studies/ Environmental Education/ Environmental Science (ENVS) of 100 marks if any, shall be taken into account for calculation of aggregate marks.

However, for preparation of Merit marks for admission for a particular Major/ Hons. with Research subject, if the university desires it may add the marks of Major/ related subjects/ English.

6.2 A student taking up Major Course in a subject must have obtained:

i) A minimum of 45% marks in the aggregate and 55% marks in the subject or related subject at the previous qualifying examination.

or

ii) 50% marks in aggregate and 45% marks in the subject or related subject at the previous qualifying examination.

or

iii) 55% marks in the aggregate when the candidate has not studied the subject in his/her previous qualifying examination provided all other clauses are satisfied.

6.3. Students belonging to Reserved Categories taking up Major Course of Study must have obtained a minimum of 40% marks in the aggregate or 40% marks in the subject or related subjects at the previous qualifying examination, as the case may be.

6.4. Seat reservation for admission in the first-year of four-year (eight semesters) degree courses of studies shall be guided by the West Bengal State Higher Educational Institutions (Reservation in Admission), Act, 2013 and the West Bengal State Higher Educational Institutions (Reservation in Admission) Rules, 2014 and Memorandum No. 339-Edn (CS)/OM-74L/2023, dt. 26.05.2023.

6.5. A candidate will be allowed to pursue any one of the programmes in a particular Academic session. At the initial stage, every student has to choose one Major subject and two Minor subjects. The following Major and Minor subjects are offered by Murshidabad University-

Major subjects: Bengali, Botany, Chemistry, Economics, English, Geography, History, Mathematics, Philosophy, Physics, Physiology, Political Science, Sanskrit, Santali, Zoology, Tourism and Travel Management (TTM), Sociology, Sericulture, Physical Education, Education.

Minor subjects: Bengali, Botany, Chemistry, Economics, English, Geography, History, Mathematics, Philosophy, Physics, Physiology, Political Science, Sanskrit, Santali, Zoology, Tourism and Travel Management (TTM), Sociology, Sericulture, Physical Education, Education.

A candidate shall be allowed to take up the subject(s) under heading "(A)" for taking major/minor subjects if he/she has passed the subject(s) under heading "(B)" at the previous qualifying examination.

Sl. No.	A	B
1.	Botany	Biological Sciences
2.	Bengali	Bengali
3.	Chemistry	Chemistry
4.	Mathematics	Mathematics
5.	Physics	Physics
6.	Physiology	Biological Sciences
7.	Zoology	Biological Sciences

Explanation: Biological Science means: Biology /Biotechnology / Botany / Physiology / Zoology

Some Special conditions for taking up Major Courses:

(i) Economics: A Student shall be allowed to take up Major in Economics if the candidate has passed in Economics or Mathematics or Statistics or Applied Mathematics at the H.S. Examination (10+2) conducted by the West Bengal Council of H.S. Education or its equivalent examination. Students who have passed Business Economics including Business Mathematics in H.S. (10+2) level from West Bengal Council of H.S. Education are also eligible for admission with Economics as the Major subject.

(ii) Mathematics: A student shall be allowed to take up Major in Mathematics if the candidate has passed in Mathematics/ Applied Mathematics at the previous qualifying examination. A student who has passed in Business Mathematics is not eligible for admission to the Mathematics Major Course.

(iii) Chemistry: A student shall be allowed to take-up Major in Chemistry if the candidate has passed in Physics, Chemistry and Mathematics at the previous qualifying examination.

(iv) Physics: A student shall be allowed to take-up Major in Physics if the candidate has passed in Physics, Chemistry and Mathematics at the previous qualifying examination.

(v) Physiology: A student shall be allowed to take-up Major in Physiology if the candidate has passed the subject Physiology/Biology/Bio-Technology and Chemistry in the previous qualifying Examination. The subject Biology/Bio-Technology may be treated as the related subject.

(vi) Education: If the student has not studied Education as a subject in the previous qualifying examination, then Psychology/ Philosophy/ Mathematics/Sociology/ Economics/ Political Science/History/Statistics/Physics/Chemistry/Biology be treated as related subjects.

(vii) Philosophy: If the students have not studied Philosophy as a subject in the previous qualifying examination, then Psychology/Math/Education/ Sociology/Political Science be treated as related subjects.

(viii) Sociology: Students passed the previous qualifying examination (10+2) in Science/Humanities/Arts (except Commerce) stream with any subject will be allowed to get admission in Sociology-Major.

(ix) Geography: If the student has not studied Geography as a subject in the previous qualifying examination, then Physics/Chemistry/Mathematics/Biology be treated as related subjects.

(x) Zoology: A student shall be allowed to take-up Major in Zoology if the candidate has passed the subject Life Science and Chemistry in the previous qualifying Examination. The subject Biology/Bio-Technology/Nutrition may be treated as the related subject.

(xi) Sanskrit: If the students have not studied Sanskrit as a subject in the previous qualifying examination, then Bengali/Philosophy/History be treated as related subjects.

(xii) Santali: If the students have not studied Santali as a subject in the previous qualifying examination, then any subject from Humanities & Language discipline be treated as related subjects.

7. Attendance

7.1. A student attending at least 75% of the total number of classes held shall be allowed to sit for the concerned Semester Examinations subject to fulfilment of other conditions laid down in the regulations.

7.2. A student attending at least 60% but less than 75% of the total number of classes held shall be allowed to sit for the concerned Semester Examinations subject to approval of the competent authority and fulfilment of other conditions laid down in the regulations.

7.3. A student attending less than 60% of the total number of classes held shall not be allowed to sit for the concerned Semester Examinations and he/she has to take admission to the same Semester in the very next year for attending the classes and appearing at the said Semester Examination.

*Such attendance will be calculated from the date of commencement of classes or date of admission, whichever is later.

Explanation: A student who has not been eligible to appear at any Semester-end Examination in terms of Clause 7.3 may take admission to the next higher Semester and appear at such higher Semester-end Examinations. However, such student has to take admission to the concerned Semester, for which the candidate has been ineligible under clause 7.3, in the very next available chance without pursuing any other Semester Course simultaneously.

8. Curriculum and Credit Framework (CCF) for Undergraduate Programmes:

8.1. Programme/Course of Studies:

The Undergraduate degree programmes for the 4-year duration with multiple entry and exit points and re-entry options, with appropriate certifications are as follows:

i) UG Certificate will be awarded to the students who opt for exiting after successful completion of 1st year (2 semesters) of study in the chosen fields and one Summer Internship Course (Additional

4-credit) of 4 weeks. The concerned-department shall conduct and monitor the Summer Internship Course and send the award/marks obtained by the candidate(s) to the Controller of Examinations at an early date. The University authority shall also issue a certificate of the completion of Internship to the respective candidate, duly signed by the Controller of Examinations.

ii) UG Diploma will be awarded to the students who opt for exiting after completion of 2nd year (4 Semesters) and one Summer Internship Course (Additional credit) of 4 weeks. The concerned department authorities shall conduct and monitor the Summer Internship Course and send the award/marks obtained by the candidate(s) to the Controller of Examinations at an early date. The University authorities shall also issue a certificate of the completion of Internship to the respective candidate, duly signed by the Controller of Examinations.

iii) 3-year UG Degree will be awarded to the students in his/her Major discipline after successful completion of 3 years (6 semesters) programme of study.

iv) 4-year UG Degree (Honours) in the Major discipline will be awarded to those who complete the 4-year (8 semesters) programme of study

v) 4-year UG Degree (Honours with Research) will be awarded to the students who secure at least 75% marks in the first six semesters and complete successfully 4 years (8 semesters) of study along with a rigorous research project/dissertation in their major area(s) of study under the guidance of a recognized supervisor of the University/College in the 4th year.

Students are allowed to take a break from the study during the period of study but the total duration of completing the **4-year programme shall not exceed 7 years.**

A student who passed 4-year UG Degree (Honours) or 4-year UG Degree (Honours with Research) may be eligible for admission to the 1-year Master degree in the respective Major subject which was taken as Major Discipline/Subject in UG Program.

However, the eligibility and the other details towards admission to the UG, PG and other higher studies will be governed by the guidelines of the University and the H.E department of Govt. of West Bengal as framed time to time.

8.2. Type of Courses/Disciplines:

Different courses of study are labelled and defined as follows:

A) Major Courses - these courses which should compulsorily be studied by a student as a core requirement in the mother discipline. 21/24 such courses of 84/96 credit are offered for Honours with research/Honours students of a particular subject. The students of 4-year Honours with Research are to undertake 12 credit Research/Dissertation work, although the total credit values of Major courses 84/96. The distribution of Major courses and its credit values for Certificate, Diploma and other Graduate level courses are given in details in table-8.

B) Minor Courses - Students will have the option to choose two Minor disciplines from two different pools which are interdisciplinary in nature with their major courses. These courses of 32 credits are allotted in the 8 semesters. (Table - 1, 4, 5 and 8). In the odd semester they will opt for one minor course and in even semester another one. For example, for a Bengali major course, if the student opts for History and Sanskrit, as their minor subjects, he/she can continue History in 1st, 3rd, 5th and 7th semester and Sanskrit in 2nd, 4th, 6th and 8th semester or vice-versa.

Table-1: Subject Combination (Major/Minor) courses offered under the Murshidabad University

Sl. No	Major Subjects	Minor Subjects (Any Two)
1	Bengali	History, Sanskrit, Education
2	Botany	Zoology, Physiology, Chemistry
3	Chemistry	Mathematics, Physics
4	Economics	Mathematics, English, Political Science, Geography
5	English	Philosophy, Political Science, History
6	Geography	Mathematics, Economics, Political Science, Education
7	History	Philosophy, Political Science, Bengali, Education
8	Mathematics	Physics, Chemistry, Economics
9	Philosophy	Sanskrit, Bengali, Education, Political Science
10	Physics	Mathematics, Chemistry
11	Physiology	Zoology, Botany, Chemistry
12	Political Science	History, Geography, Sociology, Education
13	Sanskrit	Bengali, Philosophy, Political Science, Education
14	Santali	History, Political Science, Education, Geography
15	Zoology	Botany, Physiology, Chemistry
16	Tourism and Travel Management (TTM)	History, Education, Sociology
17	Sociology	Education, Political Science, History, TTM
18	Sericulture	Botany, Zoology
19	Physical Education	History, Political Science, TTM
20	Education	Political Science, Sociology, TTM, History

C) Multidisciplinary Courses (MDC) - Three introductory level courses from other disciplines are to be studied by all UG students during their course of study. There will be three MDCs of 3 credits each, to be studied in the first 3 semesters. The students shall take MDC from the different subjects other than the Major and Minor subjects. Also, students are not allowed to choose or repeat courses already undergone at the higher secondary level (12^{th} class) in the proposed major and minor stream under this category. Students are not allowed to select more than one course from the same broader discipline in 3 successive semesters. Such broader disciplines and Multidisciplinary Courses offered by the University are mentioned below.

Broader Disciplines:

i) Natural and Physical Sciences

ii) Mathematics, Statistics, and Computer Applications

iii) Library, Information, and Media Sciences

iv) Commerce and Management

v) Humanities and Social Sciences

Table-2: Name of Multidisciplinary Courses (MDC) offered by Murshidabad University

Sl. No.	Subject	MDC
1.	Bengali	সাহিত্য, বিজ্ঞান ও পরিবেশ: আন্তঃসম্পর্ক
2.	Botany	Plant diversity
3.	Chemistry	Chemistry in Daily Life
4.	Economics	Basic Economics
5.	English	Women, Reform and Bengal Renaissance
6.	Geography	Disaster Management
7.	History	History of India
8.	Mathematics	Basic Mathematics
9.	Philosophy	Ethics in Dally life
10.	Physics	Physics in everyday life
11.	Physiology	Physiology of Nutrition and Dietetics
12.	Political Science	Introducing Indian Constitution
13.	Sanskrit	History of Scientific and Technical Literature in Sanskrit
14.	Santali	Introduction of Santali Language
15.	Zoology	Environment and Biodiversity
16.	Physical Education	Yoga education-(foundation)
17.	Tourism and Travel Management	Basic Concept of Tourism & Tourism Products of India
18.	Sociology	Fundamentals of Sociology I
19.	Sericulture:	Entrepreneurial Opportunities in Sericulture
20.	Education	Inclusive Education
21.	Library	Academic Libraries in Digital Environment

D) Ability Enhancement Courses (AEC) - The English language focusing on communication skills and the other Modern Indian Languages (MIL) are termed as Ability Enhancement Courses. One course on communicative English and any one from MIL courses of 4 credit each are to be studied compulsorily by all students. Distribution of courses will be as follows-

Bengali: To be offered in the 1st Semester for Arts and in the 2nd Semester for Science students.

English: To be offered in the 1st Semester for Science and in the 2nd Semester for Arts students.

A course titled "Alternative English" may be introduced, for those students who are unwilling to take Bengali as AEC.

E) Value Added Courses (VAC)- These courses are based on Knowledge of Human and Social Values. There shall be three VACs of 2 credits each in the 1st, 2nd and 3rd semester. Value Added Courses offered by Murshidabad University is mentioned in table-3:

Table-3: VAC offered by Murshidabad University

Semester	VAC
I	Understanding India
II	Environmental Science/Education
III	Health & Wellness, Yoga Education, Sports and Fitness

F) Skill Enhancement Courses (SEC)- These courses are aimed at imparting practical skills, hands on training, soft skills etc. to enhance the employability of students in the global market. Each Board of Studies connected with Undergraduate Programmes designs a course of 3 credit tuning with the very objective of the course and offers the same to the students irrespective of the stream he or she belongs to. All UG students are to study three different such courses of total 9 credits in the first three consecutive semesters during their course of study.

G) Practical/Tutorial: All courses other than AEC and VAC will have one Practical (P) / Tutorial (TU). Wherever there is a practical, there will be no Tutorial and vice-versa. Inclusion of P/TU components in SECs will be decided by the concerned Under Graduate Board of Studies (UGBOS).

H) Summer Internship: Outgoing students of 2nd or 4th or 6th semester is required to do one 4 credits Summer Internship at the end of the respective semester. Students completing Internship at the end of the 2nd semester will be allowed to take exit from the course and will be awarded Certificate of 44 (40 + 4) credits. Students completing Internship at the end of the 4th semester will be allowed to take exit from the course and will be awarded Diploma of 84 (80 + 4) credits. Students completing Internship at the end of the 6th semester will be allowed to take exit from the course and will be awarded three-year single major Degree of 124 (120 +4) credits. However, Honours and Honours with research students also have to perform an internship of 4 credits at the end of 6th semester.

I) Research/Dissertation:

i) Students obtaining CGPA equivalent to 75% marks and above after successful completion of all the first 6 semesters may opt for Honours with research Degree Course in the 7th and 8th Semester.

ii) Students choosing a 4-year Bachelor's degree (Single major with Research course) are required to take up research projects under the guidance of a faculty member. The students shall have to complete the research in the 8th semester of 12 credits.

iii) Students pursuing 4-year Single major Degree without Research shall have to take up to 3 additional Core Course (courses are of 4 credits each and at least one should be a Project Report/Seminar/Research Methodology) in 8th semester.

Table- 4: MURSHIDABAD UNIVERSITY COURSE STRUCTURE (NEP-2020)

Semester	MAJOR (4 Credits Each)	MINOR (4 Credits Each)	MDC (3 Credits Each)	AEC-Language (4 Credits Each)	SEC (3 Credits Each)	VAC (2 Credits Each)	Internship/ Dissertation (4 Credit Each)	Total Credits
I	1 Course	1 Course	1 Course	1 Course	1 Course	1 Course		**20**
II	1 Course	1 Course	1 Course	1 Course	1 Course	1 Course	Internship (Additional for Certificate)	**20/24**
III	2 Courses	1 Course	1 Course		1 Course	1 Course		**20**
IV	4 Courses	1 Course					Internship (Additional for Diploma)	**20/24**
V	4 Courses	1 Course						**20**
VI	4 Courses	1 Course					Internship (For all the students)	**20/24**
VII	4 Courses	1 Course						**20**
VIII	1 Course (Honours with research) or 4 Courses (Honours without research)	1 Course					Research Project (Honours with Research) (12 Credits)	**20**
TOTAL	**21/24 Courses (84/96 credits)**	**8 Courses (32 Credits)**	**3 courses (9 credits)**	**2 courses (8 credits)**	**3 courses (9 credits)**	**3 courses (6 credits)**		**160/164**

Table- 5: Murshidabad University Course Structure with subject code (NEP-2020)

Sl. No	Semester	Major Papers	Minor Papers	MDC	AEC	SEC	VAC
1	I	M-101	Mi-101 (A)	MDC-101	AEC-101	SEC-101	VAC-101
2	II	M-201	Mi-201 (A)	MDC-201	AEC-201	SEC-201	VAC-201
3	III	M-301	Mi-301 (B)	MDC-301		SEC-301	VAC-301
4	III	M-302					
5	IV	M-401	Mi-401 (B)				
6	IV	M-402					
7	IV	M-403					
8	IV	M-404					
9	V	M-501	Mi-501 (C)				
10	V	M-502					
11	V	M-503					
12	V	M-504					
13	VI	M-601	Mi-601 (C)				
14	VI	M-602					
15	VI	M-603					
16	VI	M-604					
17	VII	M-701	Mi-701 (D)				
18	VII	M-702					
19	VII	M-703					
20	VII	M-704					
21	VIII	M-801	Mi-801 (D)				
22	VIII	M-802					
23	VIII	M-803					
24	VIII	M-804					

Subject Code list		
Bengali – BEN	**Botany** – BOT	**Chemistry** – CHE
Economics – ECO	**Education** – EDU	**English** – ENG
Geography – GEO	**History** – HIS	**Mathematics** - MAT
Philosophy – PHI	**Political Science** – POL	**Physics**- PHS
Physiology – PHY	**Physical Education** – PED	**Sociology** – SOC
Sanskrit – SAN	**Sericulture** – SER	**Santali -** SNT
Tourism and Travel Management- T.T.M		**Zoology** – ZOO

Nomenclature: UG (Subject Code) M/Mi/VAC/AEC/SEC/MDC-101 (T/P) and so on …..

'T' stands for theoretical paper and 'P' stands for practical paper

8.3. Disciplines of Major and Minor subjects for B.A./B.Sc.:

(i) Humanities & Language Discipline: Bengali, English, Education, Economics, Geography, History, Political Science, Sanskrit, Philosophy, Sociology, Physical Education, TTM, Santali.

(ii) Science Discipline: Botany, Chemistry, Economics, Geography, Physics, Physiology, Mathematics, Sericulture, Zoology.

8.4. Division of marks for Science Discipline:

(i) Each major course (4 credits) – 80 marks

[Theory (3 credits) + Practical (1 credit) – 60 + 20 = 80 marks]

(ii) Each minor course (4 credits)– 80 marks

[Theory (3 credits) + Practical (1 credit) – 60 + 20 = 80 marks]

(iii) Each MDC (3 credits) – 60 marks

(iv) Each VAC (2 credits) – 40 marks

(v) Each AEC (4 credits) – 80 marks

(vi) Each SEC (3 credits) – 60 marks

[Theory (3 credits) = 60 marks or Theory (2 credits) + Practical (1 credit) – 40 + 20 = 60 marks]

8.5. Examination pattern for Science Discipline (Table -6):

Course/ Paper	Credits	Full Marks	Internal Assessment		End Semester	
			Internal Assessment	Class Attendance	Theory	Practical
Major	4	80	15	5	40	20
Minor	4	80	15	5	40	20
MDC	3	60	10	5	45	-
VAC	2	40	10	-	30	-
AEC	4	80	15	5	60	-
SEC*[a]	3	60	10	5	45	-
SEC*[b]	3	60	10	5	30	15

*[a] = SEC paper without practical

*[b] = SEC paper with practical

8.6. Examination pattern for Humanities & Language Discipline (Table - 7):

Course/ Paper	Credits	Full Marks	Internal Assessment		End Semester Theory
			Internal Assessment	Class Attendance	
Major	3 Th + 1 Tu	80	15	5	60
Minor	3 Th + 1 Tu	80	15	5	60
MDC	3	60	10	5	45
VAC	2	40	10	-	30
AEC	4	80	15	5	60
SEC	2 Th + 1 Tu	60	10	5	45

Th = Theory; Tu = Tutorial

8.7. Semester-wise UG Course Structure NEP-2020 (Table - 8):

Semester	Major	Minor	MDC	AEC	SEC	VAC	Summer Internship Course	Total Credits
I	1 course × 4 credits Marks - 60+20=80	1 Course × 4 Credits Marks - 60+20=80	1 Course × 3 Credits Marks - 45+15=60	1 Course × 4 Credits Marks - 60+20=80	1 Course × 3 Credits Marks - 45+15=60	1 Course × 2 Credits Marks- 30+10	×	20
II	1 course × 4 credits Marks - 60+20=80	1 Course × 4 Credits Marks - 60+20=80	1 Course × 3 Credits Marks - 45+15=60	1 Course × 4 Credits Marks - 60+20=80	1 Course × 3 Credits Marks - 45+15=60	1 Course × 2 Credits Marks - 30+10=40	Summer Internship:4 Credits (additional for certificate)	20
Certificate	8	8	6	8	6	4		40 + 4
III	2 course × 4 credits =8 credits Marks - 60+20=80 60+20=80	1 Course × 4 Credits Marks - 60+20=80	1 Course × 3 Credits Marks - 45+15=60	×	1 Course × 3 Credits Marks - 45+15=60	1 Course × 2 Credits Marks- 30+10=40	×	20
IV	4 course × 4 credits=16 credits Marks - 60+20=80 60+20=80 60+20=80 60+20=80	1 Course × 4 Credits Marks - 60+20=80	×	×	×	×	Summer Internship:4 Credits (additional for diploma)	20
Diploma	32	16	9	8	9	6		80 + 4

Semester	Major	Minor	MDC	AEC	SEC	VAC	Summer Internship Course	Total Credits
V	4 courses × 4 Credits = 16 credits Marks- 60+20 = 80 60+20=80 60+20=80 60+20=80	1 Course × 4 Credits Marks- 60+20=80	×	×	×	×	×	20
VI	4 courses × 4 Credits = 16 credits Marks- 60+20=80 60+20=80 60+20=80 60+20=80	1 Course × 4 Credits Marks- 60+20=80	×	×	×	×	Summer Internship: 4 Credits (additional for degree and Honours with or without research)	20
UG Degree	64	24	9		9	6		120
VII	4 courses × 4 credits = 16 credits Marks- 60+20=80 60+20=80 60+20=80 60+20=80	1 Course × 4 Credits Marks- 60+20=80	×	×	×	×	×	20
VIII	Honours with Research- 1 course × 4 credits = 4credits Marks- 60+20=80	1 Course × 4 Credits Marks- 60+20=80	×	×	×	×	Research/ Project/ Dissertation **12** credits Honours with Research	20
	Honours without Research- 4 Course × 4 Credits Marks- 60+20=80 60+20=80 60+20=80 60+20=80						×	
Honours with Research	84 credits	32	9	8	9	6	12	160
Honours without research	96 credits	32	9	8	9	6		160

9. Nomenclature of degrees:

I. Students taking up the Major and the Minor subjects from the Science Discipline shall pursue B.Sc. degree course.
II. Students taking up the Major and the Minor subjects from the Humanities & Language Discipline shall pursue B.A. degree course.
III. Students taking up the Major in any one subject from the Division of Science and any two other minor subjects taking at least one from Science Discipline shall pursue B.Sc. degree course.
IV. In case the Major & the Minor subjects taken by a student are included in both the disciplines (Science and Humanities & Language discipline) the student shall pursue B.Sc. degree course.

II - MURSHIDABAD UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION REGULATIONS

10. Eligibility to appear at the examination and examination details.

10.1. In the semester system the academic sessions including the examinations for first, third, fifth and seventh i.e. all odd semesters are July to December and those for second, fourth, sixth and eight semesters (even) are January to June. Before each of the Semester Examinations, a student shall enjoy study leave of 7 days for preparation.

10.2. A candidate shall be eligible for appearing at any of the Semester Examinations, fulfilling the following essential conditions:

a) Minimum 75% attendance of lectures delivered.

b) Students should complete internal assessments/project/seminar/assignments before appearing at the respective semester examination and the marks obtained will be carried over in case students fail to pass the course(s).

c) A student attending at least 60% but less than 75% of the total number of classes held shall be allowed to sit for the concerned Semester Examinations subject to approval of the competent authority and fulfilment of other conditions laid down in the regulations.

d) A student attending less than 60% of the total number of classes held shall not be allowed to sit for the concerned Semester Examinations and he/she has to take admission to the same Semester in the very next year for attending the classes and appearing at the said Semester Examination subject to fulfilment of clause (a) above.

*Such attendance will be calculated from the date of commencement of classes or date of admission, whichever is later.

10.3. Internal Assessment

The distribution of credit and full marks of each course has been allocated in Table-6, 7 and 8. Out of this, certain percentage of each course/unit will be assessed internally through continuous evaluation during the semester as decided by the university authority time to time and rest part will be evaluated in the end-semester examinations.

All the internal and/or continuous evaluation will be conducted by the internal teachers of the department. It shall be on the basis of tutorials, term papers, reports, seminar presentations, class tests or any combinations thereof, evenly distributed over the entire period of study. The modalities of such assessment be recorded and documents will be preserved for six months by the respective departments and those must be placed before any committee or team constituted by the university for verification purpose.

In case, internal assessment is conducted by class tests, there shall generally be no retest if a student misses such a class test during an ongoing semester. He/she may be given a second chance, provided he/she makes an appeal to the HOD of the concerned Department. In that case, the concerned student has to justify his/her absence by providing a certified document.

The students remaining absent in the class tests for Internal Assessment (after availing the second chance, if so allowed/offered) will be awarded zero (0) marks in the written part of the internal examination.

Rule for awarding marks for Attendance in Internal Assessment		
> 95 % to 100 % = 5 Marks	> 90 % to 95 % = 4 Marks	> 85 % to 90 % = 3 Marks
> 80 % to 85 % = 2 Marks	≥ 75 % to 80 % = 1 Marks	< 75 % = 0 Mark

11. Question papers/patterns:

11.1. Question paper for each course/ unit will be set by internal and external paper setter(s) and the Moderation of the paper(s)/unit(s) will be done by the concerned Board of Moderators. The concerned Board of Studies will recommend the names of the paper-setters, moderators, examiners and reviewers.

11.2. Medium of Question Paper

Question papers will be set in English and Bengali Version. However, for language-based subjects, question papers will be set in the particular language only.

11.3. Medium of writing Answer

For examinations in subjects (other than language-based ones), students shall have the option of writing their answers in either Bengali or English unless instructed otherwise in respective question paper(s). For examinations in language-based subjects (e.g., Bengali, English etc.) students shall have to write their answers in the respective language only (though the concerned UGBOS may issue further instructions, if required).

11.4. Duration of Examinations:

Subjects	Full Marks	Duration
Theoretical Papers	60	2.30 Hours
Theoretical Papers	40	2 Hours
Theoretical Papers (MCQ)	40/35	1.30 Hours
Practical Papers	Bellow 50	3 Hours (Maximum)
Practical Papers	50 and above	5 Hours (Maximum)

11.5. Question Pattern of Term End Examination (TEE):

<table>
<tr><th colspan="3">Major and Minor papers (Full Marks – 80)</th></tr>
<tr><th>Internal assessment (20)</th><th colspan="2">Semester end term (60)</th></tr>
<tr><td>Written test</td><td>For written tests</td><td>For written tests</td></tr>
<tr><td>15 marks</td><td>40 marks</td><td>60 marks</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">2 M × 5 Q = 10 marks (out of 8 Q)
+
5 M × 1 Q = 5 marks (out of 2 Q)
Or
Viva/project submission</td><td>2 M × 5 Q (out of 8 Q)
5 M × 2 Q (out of 4 Q)
10 M × 2 Q (out of 4 Q)</td><td>2 M × 10 Q (out of 15 Q)
5 M × 4 Q (out of 6 Q)
10 M × 2 Q (out of 4 Q)</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">Class attendance = 5 marks</td><td colspan="2" rowspan="2">For Practical tests
20 marks
Experiment = 10 marks
LNB + Viva-voce = 5 + 5 = 10 marks</td></tr>
<tr><th colspan="3">MDC Paper (Full Marks – 60)</th></tr>
<tr><th>Internal assessment (15)</th><th colspan="2">Semester end term (45)</th></tr>
<tr><td>For written tests/Viva/project submission
10 marks
1 M × 10 Q = 10 marks (out of 15 Q)

Class attendance = 5 marks</td><td colspan="2">For written tests
45 marks
1 M × 45 Q (MCQ) = 45 Marks (Out of 50 Q)</td></tr>
<tr><th colspan="3">VAC Paper (Full Marks – 40)</th></tr>
<tr><th>Internal assessment (10)</th><th colspan="2">Semester end term (30)</th></tr>
<tr><td>For written tests/Viva/project submission
10 marks
1 M × 10 Q = 10 marks (out of 15 Q)</td><td colspan="2">For written tests
30 marks
1 M × 30 Q (MCQ) = 30 Marks (Out of 35 Q)</td></tr>
<tr><th colspan="3">AEC Paper (Full Marks – 80)</th></tr>
<tr><th>Internal assessment (20)</th><th colspan="2">Semester end term (60)</th></tr>
<tr><td>For written tests Viva/project
15 marks
1 M × 15 Q = 15 marks (out of 20 Q)
Class attendance = 5 marks</td><td colspan="2">For written tests
60 marks
1 M × 60 Q (MCQ) = 60 Marks (Out of 70 Q)</td></tr>
<tr><th colspan="3">SEC Papers (Full Marks – 60)</th></tr>
<tr><th>Internal assessment (15)</th><th colspan="2">Semester end term (45 or 30)</th></tr>
<tr><td>For written tests</td><td>For written tests</td><td>For written tests</td></tr>
<tr><td>10 marks</td><td>45 marks</td><td>30 marks</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">2 M × 5 Q = 10 marks (out of 8 Q)</td><td>2 M × 5 Q (out of 8 Q)
5 M × 3 Q (out of 5 Q)
10 M × 2 Q (out of 4 Q)</td><td>2 M × 5 Q (out of 8 Q)
5 M × 2 Q (out of 5 Q)
10 M × 1 Q (out of 2 Q)</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">Class attendance = 5 marks</td><td colspan="2" rowspan="2">For Practical tests
15 marks
Experiment = 10 marks
LNB + Viva-voce = 2 + 3 = 5 marks</td></tr>
</table>

'M' stands for Marks of each question and **'Q'** stands for number of such Question

11.6. Class Attendance, Internal Assessment/Project Evaluation:

Internal Assessment, 20 marks of which 5 marks is reserved for class attendance and 15 marks is reserved for Class Test/Assignment/ project/seminar.

Internal Assessment, 15 marks of which 5 marks is reserved for class attendance and 10 marks is reserved for Class Test/Assignment/ project/seminar.

11.7. The questions of the following subjects shall be set in MCQ type.

i) AEC ii) MDC iii) VAC

12.1. In the semester system, there would be automatic progression right from the first semester, till the Eighth Semester, irrespective of the marks obtained in the previous semesters subject to the fact that the eligibility conditions for appearing at the examination are satisfied.

If a student fails to enrol himself/herself in any semester his/her studentship will not be cancelled.

12.2. A student failing to pass in one or more paper(s) in any semester examination shall be permitted to re-appear in that paper(s) in respective semester examinations of the following three consecutive years as 2^{nd} chance 3^{rd} and 4^{th} chance. A student will be permitted to clear his/her paper(s) in maximum four consecutive chances irrespective of availing/not availing any particular chance. If a student wishes to skip examination in a semester it would be included within the stipulated four chances. But the studentship of a student will be cancelled if he/she fails to clear any paper(s) in four consecutive chances including the original chance. Students who skip $1^{st}/2^{nd}$ semester examination will be eligible to clear those course(s) in the respective semester examinations of subsequent years (*i.e.* 1^{st} Semester with the 1^{st} Semester of the subsequent year, 2^{nd} Semester with the 2^{nd} Semester of the subsequent year and so on).

12.3. If a candidate secures qualifying grade ('D' grade) in all courses he/she will be declared to have Qualified the said semester and the result will be shown as Q. However, if a student fails to secure qualifying grade 'D' in a particular course his/her result of the concerned semester-end examination will be declared SNC (Semester Not Cleared). Marks obtained in the internal assessment will be clubbed with marks obtained in the semester examination before awarding the grade. If a candidate fails to secure pass grade in a particular course, he/she will have to appear in that course only and the marks of the other cleared courses will be carried forward. The internal assessment marks will be retained for next examination(s) with valid chances.

13. Results: Grading on 10-point scale

13.1. Grading and Division:

Performance	Score on 100% Points	Letter Grade	Grade Point
Outstanding	> 90 to 100	O	10
Excellent	> 80 to 90	E	9
Very Good	> 70 to 80	A	8
Good	> 60 to 70	B	7
Above Average	> 50 to 60	C	6
Average/Pass	40 to 50	D	5
Fail	Below 40	F	0
Absent	-	AB	0
SGPA(Si) =	∑ (Ci × Gi) / ∑ Ci		
	Where Ci is the number of credits of the i-th course and Gi is the grade point scored by the student in the i-th course.		
(SGPA) Semester Grade Point Average			
CGPA calculation for 3-year UG Course:			
CGPA	∑ (Ci x Si) / ∑ Ci		
	Where Si is the SGPA of the i-th semester and Ci is the total number of credits in that semester.		
(CGPA): Cumulative Grade Point Average			
The SGPA & CGPA shall be rounded off to 2 decimal points.			

13.2. To complete the Course satisfactorily and qualify for degree:

(i) A student must obtain the minimum CGPA of 5.

(ii) A minimum of 40% marks to be obtained in each paper/course

In case of combined course (Theory + Practical), appearing at the practical portion of the examination is mandatory. Candidate failed in practical papers have to appear in both theoretical and practical papers in that course.

(iii) A student obtaining Grade F shall be considered failed and will be required to reappear in that examination.

Full Marks and Marks obtained will also be shown in the Mark sheets.

14. Provisions for review:

14.1 There shall be re-evaluation (review) of the answer scripts of theoretical papers of semester-end-examinations but not of Internal Assessment marks. However, for re-evaluation, the candidate has to apply in a prescribed format, to the Controller of Examinations. Re-evaluation shall be permitted in not more than two theoretical papers for any semester-end-examination in the 4-year Bachelor's degree programme on submission of prescribed fees. No application for re-evaluation of practical papers shall be entertained. The examiner of a paper shall not be the reviewer of the same paper.

14.2 The written answer scripts of each semester-end examination will be preserved by the Controller of Examinations and shall be preserved in the University for 06 (Six) months only from the date of publication of that result of the said semester-end examination. The answer scripts of the class test or other records of internal assessment shall, however, be preserved in the Department for six (06) months from the date of commencement of the next Semester. After that period, the scripts will be disposed of as per rules of the University.

15. Compensatory time for Person with Disability (PWD) Candidates:

15.1. PWD Candidates are provided extra time of 20 minutes for every hour of examinations subject to maximum limit of one hour as Compensatory time.

15.2. PWD Candidates are allowed the use of a scribe (amanuensis) who holds lower qualification than the candidate. Scribe is allowed to the candidates

(i) Who have disability in the upper limbs or have the loss of finger hands thereby preventing them from writing.

(ii) Who are blind or have impaired vision.

(iii) Who are dyslexic.

(iv) Who are autistic.

15.3. If a PWD candidate wants to avail compensatory time or scribe he/she must apply with all relevant documents to the HOD during form fill up of each part/semester examination and the same application be forwarded by the HOD to the Controller of Examinations in time.

15.4. If it is found that a candidate has used the service of a scribe and/or extra time but does not possess the extent of disability that warrants of using the service of a scribe and/or extra time, he/she will be excluded from the process of evaluation and legal action may be initiated by the authority in this regard.

16. Transcript:

Individual Grade Sheet/Transcript shall be issued after each semester to every student who registers for the examinations for that semester. No Grade Sheet/Transcript for a semester shall be issued to a student who fails to register for the examinations at the end of that semester. After successful completion of the six or eight semesters, composite transcript(s) shall also be issued to the student.

17. Academic Bank of Credit:

a) **Institution Registration**: The University shall register on NAD/ABC in the concerned portal, Institution shall designate a Nodal Officer and set up a dedicated NAD/ABC cell for implementation of NAD/ABC Scheme and reflect their details (Name, Designation, Mobile No. and email id) on its website.

b) Institution shall advise the students to register on ABC through the ABC portal.

c) Institution shall make ABC id a mandatory field in the admission forms or if possible, on students Identity card also.

d) The University will collect these at the time of Examination form submission.

e) By following the guidelines of the NEP-2020, the institution shall display the posters and templates regarding implementation of ABC/NAD id and place them on the canteen, Library, Notice Board and around the playground or the place where there are maximum movements of students.

f) **Student Registration**: Students shall register themselves by visiting the ABC website and creating a student account through the concerned institution and records have to be submitted to the institution.

18. Cancellation of Examination:

Candidate may apply for cancellation of enrolment of any end semester examination within the ten (10) days from the completion of examination of theoretical portion. The said cancellation of examination will also be counted as a chance.

19. Breach of discipline by any examinee in connection with University examinations:

19.1. The Centre-in-Charge of any University Examination held at a centre shall, on his/her own or on the basis of reports received from the invigilator(s) expel a candidate from the examination hall debarring him/her from appearing in the examinations of the remaining subject(s)/paper(s), if the candidate is found copying or possessing any paper, book or such other incriminating material(s) or smuggling written answer scripts/loose sheets from outside.

19.2. Signature(s) of each of the expelled candidates should be obtained on the incriminating document(s) found in his/her possession and the same must be attached to the main answer script(s). if a candidate refuses to put his/her signature on the incriminating document(s) the invigilator(s) will certify the matter and the COE will take immediate action on the basis of the certificate/report of the room invigilator(s).

19.3. If, however, in the judgment of the COE, a candidate is found to have committed an offence of a more serious nature, *e.g*., impersonation, use of filthy languages, indiscipline behaviour, threatening the persons connected with the examination duties and such other activities inside and outside the examination hall/room, the COE will expel the candidate debarring him/her from appearing at the examination(s) of the remaining subject(s)/paper(s) a list of such candidates along with their answer scripts and a detailed report on the circumstances leading to the action taken by the COE, in a separate packet for record and for placement before the Disciplinary Committee for further action.

In such cases as detailed in above paragraph, the Disciplinary Committee, duly constituted by the Vice-Chancellor may note the action, if already taken by the COE, but will not lessen the penalty already given by the COE. The Disciplinary Committee, however, may recommend further penal action to be taken against such candidate(s). If the COE, instead of taking any action against such a candidate, forwards the case along with the detailed report, the Disciplinary Committee may take penal action as it may deem fit.

19.4. If the candidates are found to consult or talk with one another or change their scheduled seats or exchange answer-scripts/loose sheets etc. during an examination in spite of warnings by the Centre-in-Charge/room invigilator(s), the Centre-in-Charge shall report the matter in details to the University against the concerned candidates together with the relevant answer scripts for placement before the Disciplinary Committee.

19.5. An examiner may forward to the Controller of Examinations of the University directly an explanatory report along with the relevant answer script(s) of the candidate(s) for placement of the

same before the Disciplinary Committee if, in his/her judgment, the candidate/candidates has/have adopted unfair means in answering questions.

19.6. If an examinee uses filthy languages against the Centre-in-Charge/Invigilators or any person connected with the examination or resorts to indiscipline behaviour inside or outside the examination hall or undertakes any unfair means or violates the instructions for the examinees, the Centre-in-Charge may send his/her answer-script of that paper along with a report from the Invigilator(s) with his comment, if any. However, in such case, the examinee will be allowed to sit for the examination in the remaining paper(s)/subject(s).

19.7. Non-submission of scripts- If an examinee appears at the examination but does not submit his/her answer-script, the matter should be noted in the Attendance Sheet. A diary should be lodged on the day with the local police station. A report along with a copy of the said Diary and a statement from the Invigilator of the concerned examination hall must be sent to the Controller of Examinations.

19.8. Torn scripts - In case of an answer script being wilfully torn by a candidate, the fact should be noted in the attendance sheet(t) and a report should be sent to the Controller of Examinations in a separate packet along with the torn answer script and a statement from the invigilator of the concerned examination hall stating the circumstances leading to the incident.

19.9. Report on RA (Reported Against), cases from any quarter should always be supported by documentary evidence or statement of the concerned reporting authority. Without such documentary evidence/statements disposal of the matter cannot be taken up.

19.10. On receipt of the report of malpractice in the examination, as referred to above the University will direct the concerned candidate to appear before the Disciplinary Committee and furnish an explanation in writing regarding the charges levelled against the candidate.

19.11. If the Disciplinary Committee is satisfied that the charge/charges levelled against any candidate in terms of the above-mentioned rules is/are true, it may recommend any one or multiple of the following actions: -

1. Cancellation of examination of the concerned paper of the candidate.
2. Cancellation of the entire examination of the candidate, if necessary.
3. Debarment of the candidate from appearing at the University examination for a specified period as it may deem fit according to the gravity of the offence(s) committed. If a candidate does not appear before the Disciplinary Committee without assigning any reason, the Disciplinary Committee may recommend any or all of the measure(s) as above, as it may deem fit, on the basis of available document(s) in absentia.

4. The Committee after giving due consideration to the report and giving the candidate a hearing, if necessary, may recommend exoneration of him/her from the charges levelled against him/her if in its judgment the candidate concerned is found innocent.

19.12. The recommendations of the Disciplinary Committee will need approval of the Vice-Chancellor before any action can be taken thereon. The Vice-Chancellor may, after considering the recommendations, pass such orders as he/she deems fit.

The Controller of Examinations will take action according to the recommendation of the Disciplinary Committee, if approved by the Vice-Chancellor or as per orders of the Vice-Chancellor.

19.13. The Disciplinary Committee (UG Examination) shall be constituted with the following members.

i) Controller of Examinations (convener)

ii) Registrar or his/her nominee

iii) Dean, (Arts & Science)

iv) Two Senior members

v) Concerned HOD

vi) UG Council Convenors

The tenure of this committee will be four years from the date of its constitution.

20. Maximum 2 (Two) mark as grace will be awarded to the unsuccessful candidates. Grace mark of maximum 2 (Two) will be given also in the cases where a candidate has shortage of 2 (Two) mark to secure 40%, 50%, 55% and 60% of the total marks.

21. The Academic Calendar ratified by the Faculty Council (UG) will be announced by the University Authority before commencement of new academic session and shall be strictly followed for the duration of teaching, preparatory leave for students, examination and publication of results.

Power to Remove Difficulties:

If any difficulty arises in giving effect to the provisions of these set of Rules, the Vice-Chancellor may by order make such provisions not inconsistent with the Act, Statutes, Ordinances or other Regulations, as appears to be necessary or expedient to remove the difficulty. Every order made under this rule shall be subject to ratification by the Appropriate University Authorities. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any amendments/modifications issued or notified by the University Grants Commission and its verticals such as National Higher Education Regulatory Council, General Education Council or the State Government, from time to time, shall be deemed to have been incorporated into these Regulations and shall constitute an integral part of these set of Rules.